





#### **OVERVIEW**

Sub-Saharan Africa countries has one of the lowest Internet penetration in the World. The geography and geo-political situations have made it difficult to install nationwide fiber infrastructure. Moreover because of low population density, the fiber and cable infrastructure is not economical for semi-urban and rural markets in these countries. So, Satellite-based Internet connectivity offers the best alternative to bring connectivity in the far regions of Africa.

Eutelsat is one of the leading companies in the world to offer VSAT based connectivity over both Ku and Ka bands. It has a constellation of 40 satellites that provide satellite coverage over remote regions of the world including Sub-Saharan Africa. Eutelsat is based in Paris but has offices in most African countries.

### REQUIREMENT

Since the project had to implemented in remote areas and by technicians with little networking and WiFi technology expertise, Wifisoft had to design the system which was easy to install, operate and maintain. Eutelsat want to package the satellite modem and WiFi access point in a single, weather-proof enclosure to make the equipment compact and easy to mount in remote places.

The integrated kit was supposed to house satellite modem, WiFi router and POE circuit so the unit could be powered remotely through CAT-5 cable. The kit provided options to connect satellite dish and external WiFi antennas. Each unit was required to provide WiFi coverage to 100 meter radius area and support 40-45 concurrent devices.

Since the units were installed in harsh African environments, the housing needed to be IP67 compliant and rugged to handle different weather conditions. Additionally, the unit needed to be powered remotely from 15-20 feet over CAT-5 cable. The whole setup needed to be plug-n-play and the field staff had to perform minimal configuration. All the remote units had to be managed and monitored remotely from a central OSS/BSS server.

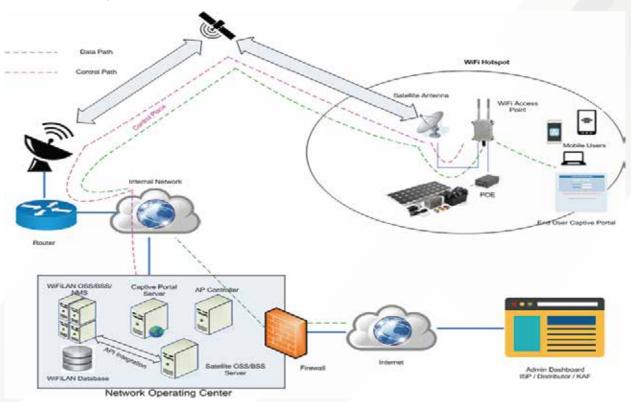
#### **HOW WE HELPED**

Owing to Wifisoft's extensive experience in WiFi hotspot market and its technical expertise, Eutelsat selected Wifisoft as their technology partner. Wifisoft was responsible for building both the hardware as well as OSS/BSS and NMS software for this project. The hardware kit consisted of satellite modem from Hughes Networks, WiFi Access Point and POE circuit. All these components were assembled in a rugged, weather-proof and compact enclosure. The unit was powered via a Ethernet cable through a POE injector. The satellite kit was connected to WiFi antennas and satellite dish through coaxial cables.

# KONNECT AFRICA CASE STUDY

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The diagram below shows how Wifisoft implemented the complete setup



WiFi hotspot kit was installed in remote places where WiFi service was needed. Each kit consists of following items –

- 1. WiFi Access Point with external antenna
- 2. Satellite Kit (modem, ODU, mounting kit, satellite dish, etc)
- 3. Point-to-point Radios
- 4. Solar Kit (Solar panel, charger, batteries, power circuit)
- 5. Data switch
- 6. Mounting kit and enclosure

The network operating center had the OSS/BSS and NMS servers that were responsible for wide range of functions ranging from AAA services, captive portal, online billing, vouchers, bandwidth and policy management, URL logging, Subscriber management, Accounting, analytics and reporting

and more. In addition, it also hosted the access controllers that were responsible for handling the traffic and management of remote access points.

The Internet traffic was routed from the access point through the local Internet breakout or central core switch depending on the network design of the ISP. The management traffic is handled by various Wifisoft servers. The data traffic flows through the core switch and Internet gateway to the Internet.

WiFiLAN OSS/BSS was responsible for maintaining all the user sessions, login history, browsing history and subscriber information. In addition, it will provide various billing and policy functions for the hotspot network.

The core system also regulated the usage of bandwidth, access policies and enforce the user